

ASC NOTICE 33-706 (Revised) POLICY AND PROCEDURES MANUAL – REFERENCE RESOURCE FOR EXEMPT MARKET DEALERS

OURCE FOR EXEMPT MARKET DEALERS (INCLUDING THOSE WITH MULTIPLE REGISTRATION CATEGORIES)

First published June 12, 2019, revised December 9, 2020

December 9, 2020

In order to maintain an effective compliance system, a registered firm must have a detailed policy and procedures manual (**PPM**), a system of internal controls, day-to-day and systemic monitoring, and active supervision of its employees. A PPM is the foundation of a strong compliance system. A PPM creates a record of a firm's tailored compliance framework, which is the result of consideration of relevant securities laws, a firm's business model and related risks, and how a firm chooses to comply with legal and business requirements given unique aspects of its business. A PPM provides guidance to a firm's employees on how to conduct themselves in a way that complies with securities legislation and should reflect all aspects of the firm's business model, such as the firm's size, type of clients, products, and sales practices. A PPM serves the dual purpose of educating its developers and users about securities laws and how to navigate matters specific to a firm on a day-to-day basis.

Upon receipt of an application for registration and during subsequent compliance examinations, staff at the Alberta Securities Commission (ASC staff or we) will review a firm's PPM in order to ensure that the document explains that the firm has sufficient controls in place to comply with securities law requirements. Additionally, during oversight examinations, we will test a firm's performance against the policies and procedures that a firm has established in its PPM.

A PPM should be updated regularly to reflect changes in securities law requirements and internal business-related changes to the operations of a firm. Employees should be required to review their firm's PPM as well as any subsequent changes to it. A firm should also confirm that employees have completed their review of a firm's PPM.

Given its function, drafting an effective PPM is critical to setting a firm up for compliance-related success. We recognize that drafting an effective PPM is time consuming. Given the expected positive effects a PPM will have on the conduct of a firm's employees, and ultimately on investors' experience with the financial markets, we are of the view that the benefits of an effective PPM outweigh the costs. Some of the expected positive benefits of having an effective PPM include:

- consistency in conduct by a firm's employees;
- increased knowledge and awareness of requirements and tailored procedures required of a firm's employees;
- reduced non-compliance as a result of increased awareness of expectations and a resultant decrease in costs related to non-compliance; and

• ultimately, an improved client experience.

We provide the attached document, *Policy and Procedures Manual – Reference Resource for Exempt Market Dealers (Including Those with Multiple Registration Categories)* (the **PPM Reference Resource**) in an attempt to help firms draft and maintain their PPMs. The PPM Reference Resource will be updated periodically to reflect relevant new additions and amendments to published securities laws and guidance related to registrants. This Notice is intended to serve two purposes: first, to assist firms in keeping informed of new securities laws and guidance published during a given year, by reference to one centralized source, and second, to therefore aid firms in their initial and ongoing drafting of PPMs.

NOTE: This Notice and the attached Policy and Procedures Manual – Reference Resource for Exempt Market Dealers (Including Those with Multiple Registration Categories) are intended to provide firms with helpful information about securities law and policies. They are not intended to provide legal or other professional advice. Readers are urged to consult with their own professional advisers before taking action based on any information appearing in these documents. The information contained in these documents is believed to be accurate and complete at the time of publication, but the ASC cannot guarantee that these documents will remain accurate or complete or that it will be current at all times.

POLICY AND PROCEDURES MANUAL – REFERENCE RESOURCE FOR EXEMPT MARKET DEALERS (INCLUDING THOSE WITH MULTIPLE REGISTRATION CATEGORIES)

Effective date: December 9, 2020¹

NOTE: This document is intended to provide firms with helpful information about securities law and policies. It is not intended to provide legal or other professional advice. Readers are urged to consult with their own professional advisers before taking action based on any information appearing in this document. The information contained in this document is believed to be accurate and complete at the time of publication, but the ASC cannot guarantee that it will remain accurate or complete or that it will be current at all times.

Definitions:

CCO – Chief Compliance Officer

UDP – Ultimate Designated Person

NI – National Instrument

CP – Companion Policy

KYC – Know Your Client

KYP – Know Your Product

Notes:

The policy and procedures manual should reflect the firm's policies and procedures tailored to its business covering the areas listed below, and any other areas of securities law and guidance that may apply to the firm. Procedures should include information about who does what when, including delegation of authority during absences.

If the registrant (applicant) does not engage in or allow a certain kind of activity covered by the law or guidance, the policy should be a simple statement to that effect; for example "No leveraged trades are permitted."

All procedures should be detailed enough to inform the registrant's (applicant's) staff of their duties and responsibilities.

The PPM should be dated, and each amendment should be dated such that the reader knows how current the PPM is, and when new obligations were effective. Keeping a log of amendments is a useful reference document.

All national instruments and related companion policies can be found at <u>Alberta Securities</u> Commission/Securities Law & Policy/Regulatory Instruments

The December 9, 2020 update includes reference to October 3, 2019 CSA Notice of Amendments to National Instrument 31-103 Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant

¹ This document will be updated periodically. In the interim, please review <u>Regulatory Updates</u>. See Appendix I for tracking of updates since initial publication June 12, 2019 – Update 1.

Obligations and to Companion Policy 31 103CP Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations and ASC Blanket Order 31-533 Temporary Exemption from Client Focused Reforms Conflict of Interest Provisions of National Instrument 31-103 Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations (Client Focused Reforms, or CFRs), which come in to effect in a staged fashion, with new requirements concerning conflicts with an effective date of June 30, 2021 and new requirements concerning KYC, KYP, suitability, relationship disclosure information, and misleading communications with an effective date of December 31, 2021. We include reference to the Client Focused Reforms in order that firms can consider the impact on their PPM now. At the date of this Notice, the Canadian Securities Administrators (CSA) along with the Investment Industry Regulatory Organization of Canada and the Mutual Fund Dealers Association of Canada had established the CFRs Implementation Committee (Committee) which includes industry stakeholders and investor representation, to consider operational challenges industry stakeholders are facing and how to respond to them to ensure implementation per the phased transition periods. References to the work of this Committee, which include guidance published, are included below. Note that you may submit questions about implementation of the CFRs, which will be addressed by the Committee at the following link: https://www.securities-administrators.ca/industry resources.aspx?id=1916

TOPIC & REFERENCE	POLICIES & PROCEDURES MANUAL LOCATION
Framework references • Rules giving rise to the need for a policy and procedures manual	
NI 31-103 S.11.1 Compliance System & CP guidance Client Focused Reforms	
 Overarching duty of care that is pervasive throughout registered business Act S.75.2 Duty of Care 	
Description of roles and responsibilities of the UDP & CCO	
• UDP: NI 31-103, S.5.1; S.11.2, S.11.4 & CP	
ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars – Spring 2017 – EMD Compliance for CCOs	
• ASC Notice 33-705 Review of Exempt Market Dealers (ASC Notice 33-705)	
• July 2, 2020 CSA Staff Notice 31-358 Guidance on Registration	
Requirements for Chief Compliance Officers and Request for Comments	
Know your client	
NI 31-103, S13.2 & CP and Client Focused Reforms	
Client Focused Reforms Frequently Asked Questions	
NI 45-106, Division 1: Capital Raising exemptions; CP S.1.9 Responsibility for compliance and verifying purchaser status	

- CSA Staff Notice 31-336 Guidance for Portfolio Managers, Exempt Market Dealers and Other Registrants on the Know-Your-Client, Know-Your-Product and Suitability Obligations (CSA Staff Notice 31-336)
- ASC Notice 33-705
- ASC Notice 31-701 Account Opening Assistance
- FINTRAC: Anti money laundering expectations of registrants
- Proceeds of Crime (Money Laundering) and Terrorist Financing Act Part1, sections 5 & 6.1
- June 21, 2019 CSA Staff Notice 31-354 Suggested Practices for Engaging with Older or Vulnerable Clients
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars November 2019 Engaging with older and vulnerable clients

Know your product

- NI 31-103, S.3.4(1) & CP and Client Focused Reforms Client Focused Reforms Frequently Asked Questions
- CSA Staff Notice 31-336
- CSA Staff Notice 33-315 Suitability Obligation and Know Your Product (CSA Staff Notice 33-315)
- ASC Notice 33-705
- IIROC Notice 14-0299 Guidance respecting underwriting due diligence
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars Spring 2018 Know-Your-Product – Issues
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars 2013 <u>Product Due</u> Diligence in the Exempt Market
- <u>Valuation-the real risk to mortgage fund investors</u>: ASC Registrant
 Outreach and Education Seminars November 2019

Suitability

- NI 31-103, S.13.3 & CP and Client Focused Reforms Client Focused Reforms Frequently Asked Questions
- CSA Staff Notice 31-336
- CSA Staff Notice 33-315
- ASC Notice 33-705
- June 21, 2019 CSA Staff Notice 31-354 Suggested Practices for Engaging with Older or Vulnerable Clients
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars November 2019 -Engaging with older and vulnerable clients

Permitted clients

Permitted clients NI 31-103 S.13.2(6), S.13.3(4), S.13.13(2); S.13.16(8); S.14.2(6); S.14.2.1(2); S.14.4(3); S.14.5.2(7)(d); S.14.14.1(6); S.14.14.2(6); S.14.17(5); S.14.18(5)(c) & CP

Conflicts of interest

- NI 31-103, Part 13 Division 2 & CP and Client Focused Reforms Client Focused Reforms Frequently Asked Questions
- NI 33-105 *Underwriting Conflicts & CP*
- CSA Staff Notice 31-343 Conflicts of Interest in Distributing Securities of Related or Connected Issuers
- CSA Staff Notice 33-318 Review of Practices Firms Use to Compensate and Provide Incentives to their Representatives
- ASC Notice 33-705
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars Fall 2017 Conflicts of Interest

Complaints

- NI 31-103, Part 13 Division 5 & CP
- CSA Staff Notice 31-338 Guidance on Dispute Resolution Services Client Disclosure for Registered Dealers and Advisers that are not Members of a Self-Regulatory Organization
- CSA Staff Notice 31-351 IIROC Notice 17-0229, MFDA Bulletin #0736-M Complying with requirements regarding the Ombudsman for Banking Services and Investments
- OBSI Joint Regulators Committee Annual Reports for 2014 through 2019 CSA Staff Notices 31-340; 344; 348; 353; 355; 359
- ASC Notice 33-705
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars 2014 <u>CSA Staff</u> Notice 31-338
- June 21, 2019 CSA Staff Notice 31-354 Suggested Practices for Engaging with Older or Vulnerable Clients
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars November 2019 Engaging with older and vulnerable clients
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars November 2019
 Supervision and training of ARs and DRs

Restriction on lending to clients

• NI 31-103, S.13.12 & CP and Client Focused Reforms

Disclosure when recommending leverage

• NI 31-103, S.13.13; S.14.2(d) & CP

Marketing

- Act S.92 Prohibited Transaction; S.93 Prohibited Transaction; S.100 Representation or holding out of registration; S.101 Representations
- NI 45-106 S.2.9(5.2) Offering Memorandum & CP 45-106 S.1.2; S.1.10; S3.3; S.3.3.1
- CSA Staff Notice 31-325 Marketing Practices of Portfolio Managers
- CSA Staff Notice 33-321 *Cyber Security and Social Media* (CSA Staff Notice 33-321)
- ASC Notice 33-705
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars Fall 2017 <u>Marketinghttp://www.albertasecurities.com/news-and-publications/Pages/MR-Outreach-Nov-2017.aspx</u>

Titles

- Client Focused Reform (in the context of Misleading Communication)
- Client Focused Reforms Frequently Asked Questions

Referral arrangements

- NI 31-103, Part 13 Division3 & CP and Client Focused Reforms
- Client Focused Reforms Frequently Asked Questions
- ASC Notice 33-705

Disclosure to clients

- Relationship disclosure information NI 31-103, S.13.4(3) & CP S.14.2 and Client Focused Reforms
 Client Focused Reforms Frequently Asked Questions
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars 2013 <u>Relationship</u> Disclosure Information
- Fair allocation NI 31-103, S.14.3 & CP
- Relationship with financial institutions NI 31-103, S. 14.4 & CP
- Non-resident registrants NI 31-103, S.14.5 & CP
- Act S.97
- CSA Staff Notice 31-334 CSA Review of Relationship disclosure Practices
- ASC Notice 33-705
- Valuation-the real risk to mortgage fund investors: ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars – November 2019
- Relationship Disclosure Information : ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars – December 2020 LINK TBD
- Exempt Market Dealer Sales Practices: ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars December 2020 LINK TBD

Custody

- NI 31-103, Part 14 Division 3 & CP
- CSA Staff Notice 31-347 Guidance for Portfolio Managers for Service Arrangements with IIROC Dealer Members (CSA Staff Notice 31-347)

Fair allocation

- NI 31-103, S.14.10; S.13.4 & CP
- ASC Notice 33-705
- See Disclosure to Clients above

Reporting to clients

- Determining market value NI 31-103, S.14.11.1 & CP
- Trade confirmations NI 31-103, S.14.12, S.14.13 & CP
- Account statements NI 31-103, S.14.14, S.14.14.1, S.14.14.2, S.14.15 & CP;
- Report on charges and other compensation NI 31-103, S.14.17, S.14.20 & CP
- Investment performance report NI 31-103, S.14.18, S.14.19, S.14.20 & CP
- CSA Staff Notice 31-345 Cost Disclosure, Performance Reporting and Client Statements Frequently Asked Questions and Additional Guidance
- ASC Notice 33-705
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars Spring 2017 Client Reporting
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars Spring 2018 Performance Reporting Basics
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars 2013 <u>CRM2</u> Cost and Performance Reporting Requirements

Supervision and training of registered employees

- Client Focused Reforms (training is now a codified responsibility of registered firms in conjunction with KYP)
- Client Focused Reforms Frequently Asked Questions
- NI 31-103, S.5.1 Responsibilities of the ultimate designated person & CP
- NI 31-103, S.5.2 Responsibilities of the chief compliance officer & CP
- NI 31-103, S.11.1 Compliance system & CP
- NI 31-103, S.11.5 General requirements for records & CP
- NI 31-103, S.3.4(1) & CP
- CSA Staff Notice 31-349
- ASC Notice 33-705
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars November 2019
 Supervision and training of ARs and DRs
- June 21, 2019 CSA Staff Notice 31-354 Suggested Practices for Engaging with Older or Vulnerable Clients

• ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars – November 2019 - Engaging with older and vulnerable clients

Books and records

- NI 31-103, Part 11 Division 2 & CP
- Off-book transactions NI 31-103, S.11.5(1)(a); S.11.5(2)(g) & (h); reference can be made to IIROC Member Regulation Notice 0481, July 13, 2007 for relevant, high level concepts in this area (specifics eg. specific accounting for the transaction may not be applicable)

Financial condition

- NI 31-103 Part 12 & CP
 - Division 1 working capital; NI 31-103 Appendix B Subordination Agreement, 31-103F1
 - Division 2 insurance; NI 31-103 Appendix A Bonding and Insurance Clauses
 - o Division 4 financial reporting
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars Fall 2018 Financial Compliance

Portfolio Managers & Investment Fund Managers

- Reporting to clients/investors see Reporting to clients above for portfolio managers, and NI 31-103 S.14.15(IFM)
- Net Asset Value Adjustments (IFM) NI 31-103 S.12.14
- NI 31-103 S.13.5 Restrictions on managed account transactions
- Duty to provide information (IFM) NI 31-103 S.14.1.1 & CP
- Fair allocation NI 31-103, S.14.10; S.13.4 & CP
- IFM activities Multilateral Policy 31-202 Registration Requirement for Investment Fund Managers
- CSA Staff Notice 31-342 Guidance for Portfolio Managers Regarding Online Advice
- CSA Staff Notice 31-347
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars Fall 2017 <u>PM and IFM Select Issues</u>
- ASC Website <u>Client Relationship Manager Advising Representatives:</u> <u>Information and Resources</u>
- <u>Valuation-the real risk to mortgage fund investors</u>: ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars November 2019

National Registration Database (NRD) and other Registration Matters

- NI 33-109 Registration Information & CP
- CSA Staff Notice 31-349 Change to Standard Form Reports for Close Supervision and Strict Supervision Terms and Conditions
- CSA Staff Notice 31-352 Monthly Suppression of Terrorism and Canadian Sanctions Reporting Obligations

- CSA Staff Notice 33-320 The Requirement for True and Complete Applications for Registration
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars 2014 <u>Late Filings</u>

Cybersecurity and Business Continuity Planning

- CSA Staff Notice 33-321
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars Spring 2018 Cyber Security
- Cybersecurity Best Practices Guide for IIROC Dealer Members, IIROC
 & Juno Security

Designation of supervisory personnel – high level guidance at CP 31-103:

- Process
- Maintenance of records of designation
- Written delegation of duties
- Duties that cannot be delegated

Review of business locations' compliance activity – high level guidance at CP 31-103:

- Scheduling
- Personnel involved
- Review procedures
- Reporting and follow-up

General

- Restriction on acting for another registered firm NI 31-103 S.4.1 & CP
- Mortgage Investment Entities CSA Staff Notice 31-323 *Guidance* Relating to the Registration Obligations of Mortgage Investment Entities
- CSA Staff Notice 31-350 Guidance on Small Firms Compliance and Regulatory Obligations
- ASC Notice 33-705
- Common Findings from Compliance Reviews: PM/IFM and EMD: ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars – December 2020 LINK TBD
- https://www.albertasecurities.com/-/media/ASC-Documents-part-1/News-and-Publications-Documents/Exempt-Market-Dealer-Sweep-Slides.ashx?la=en&hash=FD4D32B7BF81DD40DDBD6623DA5CFAF4ASC
 Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars Spring 2017 ASC
 Exempt Market Dealer Sweep
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars Fall 2018 Navigating an ASC Compliance Review
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars Fall 2018 <u>The Manual</u>
- ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars 2013 <u>Preparing</u> for an ASC Compliance Review

- Privacy obligations The *Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act* (the FOIP Act)
- CSA Website <u>Client Focused Reformshttps://www.securities-administrators.ca/industry_resources.aspx?id=1916</u>
- June 21, 2019 CSA Staff Notice 31-354 Suggested Practices for Engaging with Older or Vulnerable Clients
- Engaging with older and vulnerable clients: ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars November 2019 Trusted Contact Person, Additional Resources
- Electronic Signatures: Alberta Securities Commission Blanket Order 13-503 re: Temporary Exemption from Requirements to Manually Sign Documents (Effective to April 30, 2021)
- August 22, 2019 CSA Staff Notice 31-356 Guidance on Compliance Consultants Engaged by Firms Following a Regulatory Decision
- August 6, 2020 CSA Notice of Amendments to National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions and National Instrument 31-103 *Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations* and Changes to related Companion Policies relating to Syndicated Mortgages

APPENDIX I LIST OF SOURCES

Update 1 - December 9, 2020:

Added Titles section to the table

Client Focused Reforms

- October 3, 2019 CSA Notice of Amendments to National Instrument 31-103 Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations and to Companion Policy 31 103CP Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations (Client Focused Reforms)
- ASC Blanket Order 31-533 Temporary Exemption from Client Focused Reforms Conflict of Interest Provisions of National Instrument 31-103 Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations
- ASC Website Client Focused Reforms: Information and Resources
- CSA Website <u>Client Focused Reforms</u>

June 21, 2019 - CSA Staff Notice 31-354 Suggested Practices for Engaging with Older or Vulnerable Clients

August 15, 2019 CSA Staff Notice 31-355 OBSI Joint Regulators Committee Annual Report for 2018

August 22, 2019 CSA Staff Notice 31-356 Guidance on Compliance Consultants Engaged by Firms Following a Regulatory Decision

ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars – December 2020

Electronic Signatures: Alberta Securities Commission Blanket Order 13-503 re: Temporary Exemption from Requirements to Manually Sign Documents (Effective to April 30, 2021)

July 2, 2020 CSA Staff Notice 31-358 Guidance on Registration Requirements for Chief Compliance Officers and Request for Comments

August 6, 2020 CSA Notice of Amendments to National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions and National Instrument 31-103 *Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations* and Changes to related Companion Policies relating to Syndicated Mortgages

August 27, 2020 CSA Staff Notice 31-359 OBSI Joint Regulators Committee Annual Report for 2019

ASC Website – <u>Client Relationship Manager Advising Representatives: Information and</u> Resources - content launched November 2020

Common Findings from Compliance Reviews: PM/IFM and EMD : ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars – December 2020 LINK TBD

Relationship Disclosure Information : ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars – December 2020 LINK TBD

Exempt Market Dealer Sales Practices: ASC Registrant Outreach and Education Seminars – December 2020 LINK TBD

CSA Staff Notice 31-334 CSA Review of Relationship Disclosure Practices